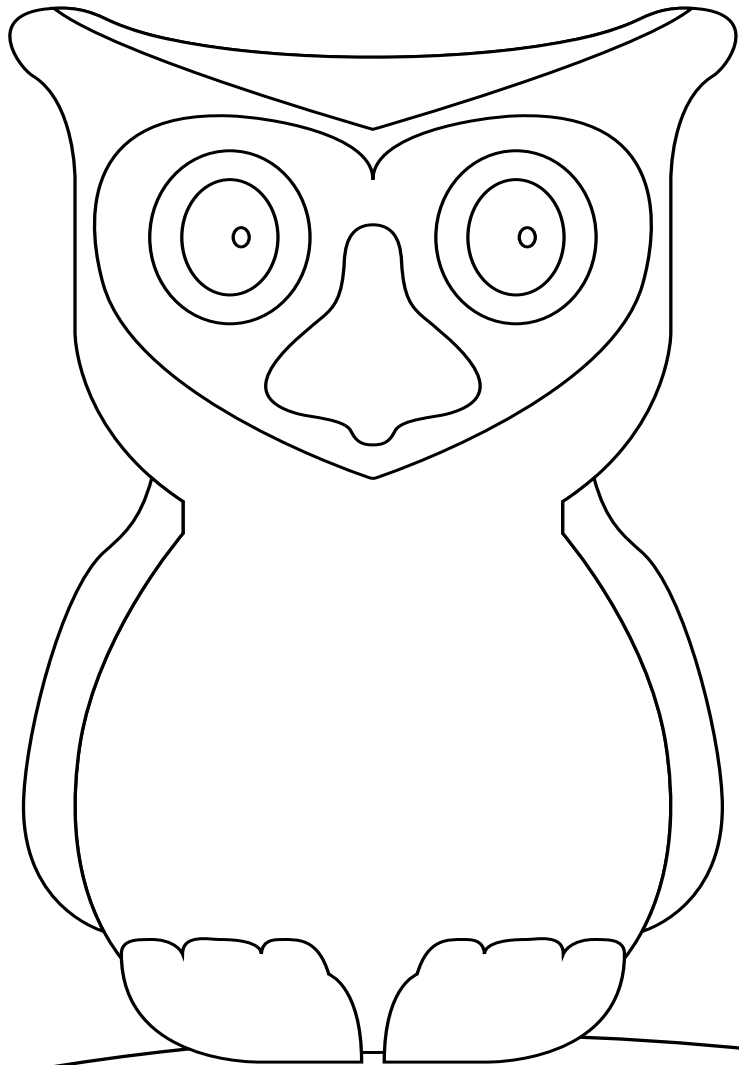
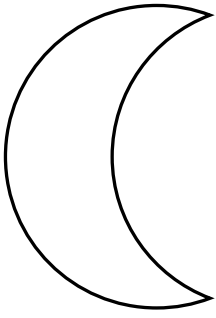


Cette chouette s'appelle:



Mon nom:

Âge: